COURSE SYLLABUS









Frontiers in Digital Innovation Research

Phenomena, Theories, and Approaches 7,5 ETCS credits

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Background

Digital technologies demonstrate unique properties, such as malleability and flexibility. Such properties make them generative, in the sense that they continuously produce new opportunities for the creation of products, services, infrastructures, business models, and organizational forms (Bharadwaj et al., 2013; Lyytinen et al. 2016; Nambisan et al. 2017; Yoo et al. 2010). Digital technologies are also increasingly affordable and accessible, radically lowering entry barriers. As new stakeholders are engaged, value creation processes spread far beyond corporate lab environments, further embedding digital technologies into society. Ultimately, digital technologies alter the environments of organizations, give rise to tensions and opportunities, and call for profound change in how they organize for innovation (Gregory et al. 2015; Sandberg et al. 2020; Svahn et al. 2017).

In response, the information systems (IS) community has established a strong foundation for research on topics such as digital innovation (Fichman et al. 2014; Yoo et al. 2012; Yoo et al. 2010), digital infrastructure (Constantinides et al. 2018; Henfridsson and Bygstad 2013; Tilson et al. 2010), digital transformation (Majchrzak et al. 2016; Nambisan et al. 2019), and digital ecosystems (El Sawy et al. 2010; Jacobides et al. 2018; Suseno et al. 2018; Tiwana 2015). This research is further accelerated by regional and global initiatives, such as Swedish Centre for Digital Innovation and the AIS special interest group on Digital Innovation, Transformation, and Entrepreneurship (SIG DITE).

Target Audience/Entrance Qualifications

The course is designed for Ph.D. students pursuing a dissertation on digital innovation, digital transformation, digital entrepreneurship, or a similar topic.

We accept a maximum of 18 students. Applicants will be evaluated on the match between thesis focus and course content.

Learning Outcomes

After finalizing the course, participants shall demonstrate a capacity to design creative research studies of transformative digital innovation phenomena. More specifically, the participants should increase their abilities to conduct the following tasks on an advanced level:

- *Identify* and *analyze* phenomena of relevance for research and practice.
- Formulate relevant research questions.
- *Develop* appropriate theoretical frameworks.
- Assess methodological options and select appropriate methods to leverage different types of data sources.
- Evaluate methodological design choices.
- Reflect on contributions of research.
- *Recommend* dissemination strategies.

Content, Structure, and Faculty

This Ph.D. course offers an overview of contemporary research in the area of digital innovation. In particular, it showcases a range of theories and approaches

that researchers can employ to study the many complex phenomena associated with digital innovation (see Table 1 below). A range of focus areas are discussed in relation to selected readings and illustrated by SCDI research projects. The course is divided into four phases, including both online and offline sessions. We will run the offline sessions in Riksgränsen – an internationally renowned ski resort in the very northern parts of Sweden.

Phase 1: Introduction to the course and to foundational work on digital innovation.

When? Two-hour long sessions at two occasions on March 8th.

Activities: Two online meetings, preparation for phase 2 by reading the assigned

material.

Location: Zoom

Phase 2: Seminar week with presentations by SCDI researchers

When? Full days, March 24th – 28th.

Activities: Offline presentations and seminars.

Location: Riksgränsen

Phase 3: Online seminars with SCDI affiliated researchers

When? Two-hour long sessions at four occasions between April 8th - 18th.

Activities: Four online seminars

Location: Zoom

Phase 4: Application writing

When? April 15th - May 20th

Activities: Writing, reviewing, and presenting the research application (the final examination, see below). Includes both online meetings and a final hybrid seminar (in Gothenburg or on Zoom) on the 20^{th} of May where we will conclude the course together.

Location: Zoom (except for the final day May $20^{\text{th}}\,$

Examination

To complete the course, students are required to write a complete research application, targeting a recognized research funding agency¹. The examination engages the specified learning outcomes across four general criteria; scientific contribution; practical relevance; originality/creativity; and feasibility.

This form of examination is selected to (1) stimulate extensive engagement with the course literature, (2) foster a creative thesis design process, and (3) support long-term career development.

Grading

Pass or Fail

 $^{^1\,}$ E.g. Vetenskapsrådet, Stiftelsen för Strategisk Forskning, Wallenbergstiftelserna, Forte, VINNOVA if you are acting in the Swedish market.

Tuition

The course is offered free-of-charge together with lodging and board at Riksgränsen.

Required Reading

A list of course literature will be released eight weeks before the course start.

References

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- Jacobides, M. G., Cennamo, C., and Gawer, A. 2018. "Towards a Theory of Ecosystems," *Strategic Management Journal* (39:8), pp. 2255-2276.
- Lyytinen, K., Yoo, Y., and Boland Jr, R. J. 2016. "Digital Product Innovation within Four Classes of Innovation Networks," *Information Systems Journal* (26:1), pp. 47-75.
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- Nambisan, S., Wright, M., and Feldman, M. 2019. "The Digital Transformation of Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Progress, Challenges and Key Themes," *Research Policy* (in press).
- Sandberg, J., Holmström, J., and Lyytinen, K. 2020. "Digitization and Phase Transitions in Platform Organizing Logics: Evidence from the Process Automation Industry," *MIS Quarterly* (44:1), pp. 129-153.
- Suseno, Y., Laurell, C., and Sick, N. 2018. "Assessing Value Creation in Digital Innovation Ecosystems: A Social Media Analytics Approach," *The Journal of Strategic Information Systems*).
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- Tilson, D., Lyytinen, K., and Sørensen, C. 2010. "Research Commentary---Digital Infrastructures: The Missing Is Research Agenda," *Information Systems Research* (21:4), pp. 748-759.
- Tiwana, A. 2015. "Evolutionary Competition in Platform Ecosystems," *Information Systems Research* (26:2), pp. 266-281.
- Yoo, Y., Boland, R. J., Lyytinen, K., and Majchrzak, A. 2012. "Organizing for Innovation in the Digitized World," *Organization Science* (23:5), pp. 1398-1408.

Yoo, Y., Henfridsson, O., and Lyytinen, K. 2010. "Research Commentary: The New Organizing Logic of Digital Innovation: An Agenda for Information Systems Research," *Information Systems Research* (21:4), pp. 724-735.